

<b>PSP Name</b>	<b>Total number of verified uncertainties identified by the PSP</b>	<b>Uncertainty (PICO formatted indicative uncertainty where possible. Advised minimum requirements are 'Population' and 'Intervention'. Not all submissions may be suitable for PICO structure, but they should be in a format that will ultimately be of value to the research community)</b>	<b>Explanatory note (a plain language summary of up to 150 words, explaining key points of the uncertainty and why it is important, for research funders to begin working on. PSPs may wish to include examples of the original survey submissions here)</b>	<b>Date of the priority setting workshop</b>	<b>Rank of the uncertainty at the final workshop. (If no rank was agreed, please indicate)</b>
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What strategies best allow older adults to remain independent for as long as possible?	People wanted to know what could be done in terms of support (medical and social support) to allow them to live independently in their place of choice for as long as possible	August 13, 2018	1
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	In what ways can the healthcare system become more proactive, instead of reactive, in addressing and encouraging prevention of disease/disability?	Healthcare often only acts when things go wrong and reacts to disease. People wanted a greater emphasis on preventive care and public health in order to maintain people in good health and prevent avoidable illness	August 13, 2018	2
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	In what ways can healthcare service accessibility for older adults living in a rural community be improved?	People who live in rural areas deserve equitable access to healthcare. There needs to be easier access through different and innovative systems which meet the needs of those seniors living outside major urban centres	August 13, 2018	3
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	How can geriatric-related knowledge among healthcare providers be improved and applied when caring for older adults?	There is a shortage of healthcare practitioners specializing in seniors care across the country. There is a need to equip all healthcare providers with the special skills and knowledge in the care of older people but the optimum way of doing this needs to be established	August 13, 2018	4
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What are the optimal ways to ensure healthcare providers take into consideration the goals and wishes of the older adult during care/treatment?	Older people are still often only partially listened to when decisions about their health are made. People wanted to know how their goals and wishes might be better communicated and taken into account when treatments were planned	August 13, 2018	5
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What can be done to increase availability of dementia-related care and services for older adults?	A diagnosis of dementia is commonly missed. People wanted to know how best to improve the availability of services to diagnose, manage and care for people with dementia	August 13, 2018	6
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What interventions and programs best enable older adults to more easily navigate the healthcare system?	People felt that healthcare systems were difficult to work in and that often barriers were in place, which led to dissatisfaction. People wanted to make their dealings with the system easier but it wasn't clear how best to do this.	August 13, 2018	7
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What are the most effective programs and services which can be provided to caregivers to combat burnout and stress when caring for older adults?	Many older people are looked after by family or friends rather than healthcare or social care workers. Caregivers are often overwhelmed by this duty and people wanted to know how best to support caregivers	August 13, 2018	8

Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What is the most effective strategy to ensure an optimal transition between care settings for older adults?	Older people are often transferred between healthcare settings if they become unwell. Such transfers are often unsettling and open up opportunities for error or poor outcomes. People wanted to know the most effective and safe manner in which to minimize the chances of these occurring	August 13, 2018	9
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	How can healthcare encounters be restructured to allow older adults sufficient time with providers to discuss complex concerns in one appointment?	There has been quite a lot of publicity about the one visit, one problem policy of some clinicians. Older people often have quite complex and interrelated problems which take longer to address. People wanted some evidence on how their problems could be efficiently and effectively considered during a single appointment with their healthcare provider	August 13, 2018	10
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	In what ways can quality of care in continuing care settings best be improved?	Many older people live in nursing homes towards the end of their life. Quality of care given to the most vulnerable older people is in need of improvement and people wanted evidence as to how this might be done most effectively	August 13, 2018	11
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What strategies best allow older adults to remain in their own homes for as long as possible?	The majority of older people want to live in their own homes for as long as possible. The ways in which this aim can be achieved are varied and people wanted more evidence on how this might be done	August 13, 2018	12
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What is the most effective strategy for information sharing and collaboration between healthcare providers of different disciplines and/or at different facilities in order to ensure continuity of care?	The health care of older people is best provided by teams of care providers, rather than a single person, called inter-professional teams. People wanted evidence on the best ways for these teams to share information effectively so that the care they deliver is seamless for the older people for whom they care	August 13, 2018	13
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What can be done to increase the availability of services to support older adults to live in their own homes?	While there are many services and programs available to help older people to live in their own homes, people wanted evidence which addressed the problem of availability and accessibility of these services	August 13, 2018	14
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	In what ways can seniors with dementia be better supported by hospital staff when visiting the emergency department?	Older people living with memory impairment or dementia are often poorly served by emergency services and are at risk of adverse events. People wanted more evidence on the best ways to ensure that people with dementia were given appropriate, safe and timely care when attending hospitals as an emergency, and that the ways of treating them are the best possible	August 13, 2018	15
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What information should healthcare providers provide to and discuss with older adults and their families to best improve end-of-life care?	Many older people receive palliative or end of life care but the kinds of information needed for all to ensure the best quality care and outcomes at end of life isn't clear. People wanted research to address the best ways of information sharing and on what types of information to be shared	August 13, 2018	16

Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	How can behaviours associated with dementia (e.g., aggression) be most effectively managed through non-pharmacological approaches?	Often in the later stages of the illness, people living with dementia develop challenging or so – called, responsive behaviours which may put themselves or their caregivers at risk of harm. People felt that research should test the best ways of managing these behaviours without drugs which may often cause sedation or falls.	August 13, 2018	17
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What educational strategies are most effective in improving the knowledge of staff working in continuing care setting?	Delivering high quality care informed by research evidence needs constant education. People wanted research to address the best ways of translating research knowledge into practices in our home care, supportive living, and nursing homes.	August 13, 2018	18
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What are the most effective strategies to allow people to die on their own terms?	Some older people want to die in their own homes. Despite this wish, many will die in hospitals, or not receive palliative care or medical assistance in dying. People want research to investigate ways in which older adults can more easily be enabled to die as they wish	August 13, 2018	19
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What strategies are most effective for improving the environment of continuing care to make it feel more home-like for residents?	Many of our continuing care environments have the look and feel of hospitals and yet are homes for older people towards the end of their lives. People want more research to look at ways of improving nursing homes so that they are more like home for their elderly residents	August 13, 2018	20
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What strategies are most effective in preventing and/or delaying the onset of dementia?	While much research is targeted at trying to find a cure for dementia, people wanted more research to address possible ways of either preventing or delaying its onset.	August 13, 2018	21
Alberta Seniors' Health PSP	97	What are the optimal ways for caregivers of older adults to have time away from employment in order to provide care?	Many older people are looked after by family members, many of whom have to give up active employment to allow them to be caregivers. People wanted research to investigate ways in which a flexible approach to employment for caregivers might be offered in order for them to provide care and remain actively employed	August 13, 2018	22

Indicative Question	Original Uncertainty	Evidence	Source of Uncertainty
What programs and services can best be provided to caregivers to combat burnout and stress when caring for older adults?	distress on care givers as well as family/friends who support loved ones. -I support my 92 year old mother. -I have information or competency to support someone. where do i get the information. -Making sure I have time when they are in crisis; -It can be a full time job and families usually have jobs and other family members to care for.	1. Candy, B., Jones, L., Williams, R., Todd, A., Anani, M. R., Quimby, K. R., Bennett, L. None found	Health/Social care provider = 12; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 6; Other = 1
How can caregivers of older adults best find time away from employment in order to provide care?	What strategies/approaches are most effective in diagnosis of disease among older adults with multiple diseases?	1. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 1
What is the most effective strategy for symptom management in older adults with multiple diseases?	focus on self management of older adults for their multiple conditions and ensuring not being overmedicated. -My concerns are whether I will be able to keep track of his health conditions, juggle treatment and keep track of his health.	1. Multimorbidity: Clinical assessment and management. None found	Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
How can older adults most effectively track information related to their health and diseases?	-Multiple health challenges can make aging well a juggling act with each health issue compounding the other. -Fractures for seniors are predominant. Seniors living in their own homes should be educated on preventing falls and fractures.	None found	Health/Social care provider = 2
What are the most effective strategies for treatment of older adults with multiple diseases?	-It concerns me the increased number of people who are being diagnosed with cancer. I believe that with early diagnosis, it can be treated.	1. Management of osteoporosis and the prevention of fractures. None found	Caregiver = 1
What are the most effective strategies for preventing falls and fractures?	-Missed diagnosis of delirium, either treated as dementia or ignored completely. Over treated terminal illness. -They often suffer greatly from depression which affects their ability to get out and about and prevents them from getting the help they need.	1. Cutaneous melanoma. (2015, January). None found	Older Adult = 1
What are the most effective strategies to preventing cancer in older adults?	-Are colonoscopies really necessary, I seem to have had gastric problems ever since.	1. Delirium: Prevention, diagnosis and management. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1
What are the most effective strategies for diagnosing delirium in older adults?	What is the screening/diagnostic alternative to colonoscopy?	1. Lewis, I. S., Joska, J. A., & Siegfried, E. D. 1. Computed tomographic colonography. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
What are the most effective strategies for managing pain?	What strategies best allow older adults to remain in their own homes for as long as possible?	1. Control of pain in adults with cancer. (2015, January). None found	Older Adult = 1
What strategies best allow older adults to remain independent for as long as possible?	What strategies would best allow older adults to maintain their mobility for as long as possible?	1. Home care: Delivering personal care and support. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 2
What strategies would best allow older adults to maintain their mobility for as long as possible?	What is the best strategy for timely and accurate diagnosis of dementia?	1. Dementia: Assessment, management and support. None found	Health/Social care provider = 16; Caregiver = 5; Older Adult = 18
What is the best strategy for timely and accurate diagnosis of dementia?	How can seniors with dementia be best supported by hospital staff when visiting the emergency department?	1. Home care: Delivering personal care and support. None found	Health/Social care provider = 26; Caregiver = 4; Older Adult = 19; Other = 1
How can seniors with dementia be best supported by hospital staff when visiting the emergency department?	What strategies are most effective in preventing and/or delaying the onset of dementia?	1. Dementia: Assessment, management and support. None found	Health/Social care provider = 9; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 8; Other = 1
What strategies are most effective in preventing and/or delaying the onset of dementia?	How can behaviours of dementia (e.g., aggression) be most effectively managed through pharmacological interventions?	1. Dementia, disability and frailty in later life. 1. Lonergan, E., Luxenberg, J., Colford, S. 1. Woods, B., Spector, A. E., Prendergast, T. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 1
How can behaviours of dementia (e.g., aggression) be most effectively managed through pharmacological interventions?	How can behaviours of dementia (e.g., aggression) be most effectively managed through non-pharmacological interventions?	1. Dementia, disability and frailty in later life. 1. Lonergan, E., Luxenberg, J., Colford, S. 1. Woods, B., Spector, A. E., Prendergast, T. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 4; Older Adult = 8; Other = 1
What are the most effective treatments for dementia?	How could quality of daily diet and nutrient enrichment be most improved for older adults?	1. Dementia, disability and frailty in later life. 1. Lonergan, E., Luxenberg, J., Colford, S. 1. Woods, B., Spector, A. E., Prendergast, T. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 1
Which nutrient are most commonly overconsumed by older adults?	Which nutrients are most commonly under-consumed by older adults?	1. Dementia, disability and frailty in later life. 1. Lonergan, E., Luxenberg, J., Colford, S. 1. Woods, B., Spector, A. E., Prendergast, T. None found	Caregiver = 1
What are the most effective strategies to ensure an optimal transition between care settings for older adults?	What are strategies best prevent conflicting information from different healthcare providers to older adults and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	1. Akbari, A., Mayhew, A., Al-Alawi, M., Gholami, M. None found	Health/Social care provider = 8; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 5
What are strategies best prevent conflicting information from different healthcare providers to older adults and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	What is the most effective strategy for information sharing and collaboration between healthcare providers and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	1. Guide to enhancing referrals and consultations. None found	Older Adult = 1
What is the most effective strategy for information sharing and collaboration between healthcare providers and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	What information should healthcare providers provide to and discuss with older adults and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	1. Shepperd, S., Wee, B., & Straus, S. E. None found	Health/Social care provider = 16; Caregiver = 16; Older Adult = 8
What information should healthcare providers provide to and discuss with older adults and their families to ensure a smooth transition?	What are the most effective strategies allowing people to die on their own terms?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Caregiver = 1
What are the most effective strategies allowing people to die on their own terms?	What exercise opportunities are available for older adults across settings?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 5; Older Adult = 4
What exercise opportunities are available for older adults across settings?	What best facilitates exercise participation among older adults?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 3
What best facilitates exercise participation among older adults?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of allied healthcare providers able to see older adults?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 2
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of allied healthcare providers able to see older adults?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of aides available to support older adults in their homes?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of aides available to support older adults in their homes?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of geriatricians available to see older adults?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 15; Caregiver = 10; Older Adult = 3
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of geriatricians available to see older adults?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of GPs available to see an older adult?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 9; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 5
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of GPs available to see an older adult?	What is the best way to ensure timely access to GPs for older adults?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 7; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 6
What is the best way to ensure timely access to GPs for older adults?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of healthcare providers in rural communities?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 2
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of healthcare providers in rural communities?	What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of specialists available to see an older adult?	1. Physical activity and the environment. None found	Health/Social care provider = 11; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
What are the most effective strategies to increasing the number of specialists available to see an older adult?	What can be done to best ensure timely access to specialists for older adults?	1. Akbari, A., Mayhew, A., Al-Alawi, M., Gholami, M. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 2
What can be done to best ensure timely access to specialists for older adults?	How can healthcare encounters be restructured to allow older adults sufficient time with providers to discuss their concerns?	1. Akbari, A., Mayhew, A., Al-Alawi, M., Gholami, M. None found	Health/Social care provider = 10; Caregiver = 9; Older Adult = 15
How can healthcare encounters be restructured to allow older adults sufficient time with providers to discuss their concerns?	What can healthcare providers do to best ensure better communication with older adults and their caregivers?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 8; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 2
What can healthcare providers do to best ensure better communication with older adults and their caregivers?	What strategies best prevent or delay cognitive decline?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 4
What strategies best prevent or delay cognitive decline?	What strategies best prevent or delay physical decline?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 8; Caregiver = 5; Older Adult = 6; Other = 1
What strategies best prevent or delay physical decline?	What strategies best allow older adults to maintain their health and prevent illnesses?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Older Adult = 2
What strategies best allow older adults to maintain their health and prevent illnesses?	What interim strategies or management can best preserve health and/or function while waiting for tests/treatments?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 15; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
What interim strategies or management can best preserve health and/or function while waiting for tests/treatments?	What alternative treatments can best prevent the overuse of prescription medication?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 3; Other = 1
What alternative treatments can best prevent the overuse of prescription medication?	What are the best strategies to address healthcare providers' ageism?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 17; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 14
What are the best strategies to address healthcare providers' ageism?	What are the best strategies to promote holistic care that incorporates mental, spiritual, and emotional aspects?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 6; Older Adult = 2;
What are the best strategies to promote holistic care that incorporates mental, spiritual, and emotional aspects?	What healthcare professions are under-utilized and how can the workforce be better utilized to increase availability of services?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 6; Caregiver = 9; Older Adult = 2; Other = 1
What healthcare professions are under-utilized and how can the workforce be better utilized to increase availability of services?	How can the healthcare system become more proactive, instead of reactive, in addressing and encouraging healthy behaviours?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 1
How can the healthcare system become more proactive, instead of reactive, in addressing and encouraging healthy behaviours?	What supports do healthcare providers need to provide better care to older adults?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 24; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 8; Other = 1
What supports do healthcare providers need to provide better care to older adults?	How do out-of-pocket costs for long term care residents contribute to health inequities?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3
How do out-of-pocket costs for long term care residents contribute to health inequities?	How do out-of-pocket costs related to dental services contribute to health inequities?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 6
How do out-of-pocket costs related to dental services contribute to health inequities?	How do out-of-pocket costs related to home care services contribute to health inequities?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 4
How do out-of-pocket costs related to home care services contribute to health inequities?	How do out-of-pocket costs related to medications contribute to health inequities?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
How do out-of-pocket costs related to medications contribute to health inequities?	How do out-of-pocket costs related to physiotherapy contribute to health inequities?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 14; Caregiver = 8; Older Adult = 14; Other = 2
How do out-of-pocket costs related to physiotherapy contribute to health inequities?	What are the most effective strategies to improve education on health related topics for older adults and their caregivers?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
What are the most effective strategies to improve education on health related topics for older adults and their caregivers?	How can information on available services best be disseminated among older adults and their caregivers?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 52; Caregiver = 18; Older Adult = 35; Other = 1
How can information on available services best be disseminated among older adults and their caregivers?	How can prescription drug compliance of older adults best be monitored by healthcare providers?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 11; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 5
How can prescription drug compliance of older adults best be monitored by healthcare providers?	How can quality of care in continuing care settings best be improved?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 2
How can quality of care in continuing care settings best be improved?	What are the best treatment models to meet acute care needs of residents in continuing care settings?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 6; Caregiver = 13; Older Adult = 2
What are the best treatment models to meet acute care needs of residents in continuing care settings?	What strategies best improve the environment of continuing care to make it feel more home-like for residents?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 1; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
What strategies best improve the environment of continuing care to make it feel more home-like for residents?	How can residents be better engaged to prevent feelings of isolation and loneliness in community and continuing care?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
How can residents be better engaged to prevent feelings of isolation and loneliness in community and continuing care?	What educational strategies are most effective in improving the knowledge of staff working in continuing care?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 3; Other = 1
What educational strategies are most effective in improving the knowledge of staff working in continuing care?	What interpersonal traits or behaviours (such as compassion and empathy) most contribute to a positive health care experience?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 6; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 2
What interpersonal traits or behaviours (such as compassion and empathy) most contribute to a positive health care experience?	What strategies best improve the accuracy of diagnosis?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 4; Older Adult = 8
What strategies best improve the accuracy of diagnosis?	What strategies best improve quality of life during treatment?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 9; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 9
What strategies best improve quality of life during treatment?	What educational strategies are most effective in increasing the knowledge base of staff working in a clinical setting?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2
What educational strategies are most effective in increasing the knowledge base of staff working in a clinical setting?	How can families and caregivers of older adults best be involved in the care of the older adult?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 17; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 9
How can families and caregivers of older adults best be involved in the care of the older adult?	How can geriatric-related knowledge best be improved among healthcare providers?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 2
How can geriatric-related knowledge best be improved among healthcare providers?	What are the best strategies for implementing an individualized care plan?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 3
What are the best strategies for implementing an individualized care plan?	What can be done to better ensure healthcare providers take into consideration the goals and wishes of the older adult?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Caregiver = 2
What can be done to better ensure healthcare providers take into consideration the goals and wishes of the older adult?	What can be done to better involve older adults in the decision making of their treatment/care plan?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 17; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 5
What can be done to better involve older adults in the decision making of their treatment/care plan?	What strategies best reduce wait times in acute care?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
What strategies best reduce wait times in acute care?	What are the best strategies to increase availability of allied health services for older adults?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Older Adult = 7
What are the best strategies to increase availability of allied health services for older adults?	How can availability of services to support caregivers of older adults best be increased?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Older Adult = 1
How can availability of services to support caregivers of older adults best be increased?	What are the best strategies to increase continuing care capacity?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 7; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 1
What are the best strategies to increase continuing care capacity?	What strategies can best reduce wait times for adult day programs?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 13; Caregiver = 7; Older Adult = 7
What strategies can best reduce wait times for adult day programs?	How can the availability of dementia-related care and services for older adults be increased?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4
How can the availability of dementia-related care and services for older adults be increased?	What are the best strategies to reduce wait times for diagnostic testing?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 1; Older Adult = 1
What are the best strategies to reduce wait times for diagnostic testing?	What strategies best improve time to access for appointment and/or treatment/assessment follow-ups?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 22; Caregiver = 9; Older Adult = 17
What strategies best improve time to access for appointment and/or treatment/assessment follow-ups?	When can a 'hospital at home' model best be used to provide effective and patient centred care?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 4
When can a 'hospital at home' model best be used to provide effective and patient centred care?	How can availability of mental health support services for older adults be increased?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 2
How can availability of mental health support services for older adults be increased?	How can availability of palliative care services for older adults be increased?	1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 24; Caregiver = 4; Older Adult = 4
How can availability of palliative care services for older adults be increased?		1. Lewin, S., Skea, Z., Entwistle, V. A., Zwarenstein, M., & Treweek, S. None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 1

What strategies can be used to increase prevention programs available to older adults	and keep them out of our long term care facilities. --programs that are designed to prevent illness/promote	None found	Health/Social care provider = 10; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 6
How can availability of programs to encourage social engagement be increased	s and services to avoid social isolation. --Not enough social activities for health cognitively intact seniors. --	None found	Health/Social care provider = 25; Caregiver = 11; Older Adult = 13; Other = 1
How can availability of services to support older adults to live in their own homes be increased	t wanted to stay in their homes. --Too much focus on acute care and physician supports, more home care.	None found	Health/Social care provider = 24; Caregiver = 11; Older Adult = 15
What strategies are best to reduce wait times for surgical procedures	rocedures --timely service for senior ailments - 12 to 18 months for knee replacement is not timely --It take	None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 6
What are the best strategies to improve treatment accessibility for older adults	he best treatment available --Access to treatments that are medical and alternative at an affordable cost. --d	None found	Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
What strategies are most effective in decreasing the time to initiate treatment	ly treatment is often not available. --waiting times to be treated. --time to receive treatment takes too long d	None found	Health/Social care provider = 4; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 1
What can be done to increase access to health services outside of traditional office hours	s. If one was to need extra care during the week it would not be available without going to an Urgent Care	None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 4
How can older adults be more involved and feel more valued in their community	want to be in the same world that my grandchildren live in. --Loneliness must be a major issue in a lot of ca	None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 4; Older Adult = 4
What are the most effective strategies to decreasing loneliness and feelings of isolation among older adults	ess. It's crushing. --I see many clients who in Northern Alberta that are socially isolated and have at times l	1. Older people with social care needs a	Health/Social care provider = 14; Caregiver = 11; Older Adult = 13
How can older adults with mobility issue best maintain social engagement	will not be able to maintain our social participation because there are limited supports. --I am concerned tha	None found	Health/Social care provider = 5; Caregiver = 2
How can older adults best retain their social contacts after moving to another community	, a once social life is gone, one finds themself alone, certainly not good for ones mental health. --Another c	None found	Health/Social care provider = 3; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 3
How can older adults best remain socially engaged after retirement	olve older adults in productive activity after retirement. --social health - I worry about staying socially conned	None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 2; Older Adult = 2
How can older adults living in a rural setting maintain social engagement	mentia care facilities that are set up like communities gives older adults purpose and familiar activities to k	None found	Health/Social care provider = 2; Caregiver = 1
What can be done for older adults to more easily navigate the healthcare system	complex health care system for people without an appropriate advocate. ie seniors without well family mer	People's experience in adult social care	Health/Social care provider = 12; Caregiver = 3; Older Adult = 1; Other = 2
How can communication technology be better utilized to connect older adults living in rural communities with	weekends means a trip to urgent care or emergency. --Difficulty for northerners to get to specialist visits--w	None found	Older Adult = 2
What can be done to improve healthcare service accessibility for older adults living in a rural community	p such investigations due to travel distance. --Ongoing gaps in service, especially in rural and remote com	None found	Health/Social care provider = 28; Caregiver = 6; Older Adult = 6; Other = 1